STANDING ORDERS FOR ADMINISTERING INFLUENZA VACCINE TO ADULTS

PURPOSE:

To reduce morbidity and mortality from influenza by vaccinating all adults who meet the criteria established by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention’s Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices.

POLICY:

In the state of California, standing orders enable medical assistants, eligible nurses, and other health care professionals (e.g., pharmacists) to assess the need for vaccination and to vaccinate adults who meet any of the criteria below.

PROCEDURES:

1. Assess Adults for Need of Vaccination against influenza
   a. All adults are recommended to receive influenza vaccination each year.
   b. People who do not recall whether they received influenza vaccine this year should be vaccinated.

2. Screen for Contraindications and Precautions
   a. Contraindications for use of all influenza vaccines:
      • Do not give influenza vaccine to a person who has experienced a serious systemic or anaphylactic reaction to a prior dose of the vaccine or to any of its components. For a list of vaccine components, refer to the manufacturer’s package insert (www.immunize.org/packageinserts) or go to www.cdc.gov/vaccines/pubs/pinkbook/downloads/appendices/B/ excipient-table-2.pdf.
   b. Contraindications only for use of live attenuated influenza vaccine (LAIV; FluMist, nasal spray):
      • Do not give live attenuated influenza vaccine (LAIV; nasal spray) to a person who:
         o has a history of either an anaphylactic or non-anaphylactic allergy to eggs
         o is pregnant
         o has immunosuppression (including that caused by medications or HIV)
         o is age 50 years or older
         o received influenza antivirals (e.g., amantadine, rimantadine, zanamivir, or oseltamivir) within the previous 48 hours or will possibly receive them within 14 days after vaccination

Source: Immunization Action Coalition (IAC)
o provides care for a severely immunosuppressed person who requires a protective environment

c. Precautions for use of all influenza vaccines
   • Moderate or severe acute illness with or without fever
   • History of Guillain Barré syndrome within 6 weeks of a previous influenza vaccination

d. Precautions for use of LAIV only
   • Asthma
   • Other chronic medical conditions (e.g., other chronic lung diseases, chronic cardiovascular disease [excluding isolated hypertension], diabetes, chronic renal or hepatic disease, hematologic disease, neurologic disease, and metabolic disorders)

Note: Regarding patients with hives after eating eggs, an egg-free recombinant hemagglutinin influenza vaccine (RIV3) may be used for people age 18 years and older with egg allergy of any severity. For people who experience onset of hives only (and not a more serious reaction) after ingesting eggs, health care providers should administer inactivated influenza vaccine (IIV) and observe the patient for at least 30 minutes after receipt of the vaccine for signs of a reaction.

3. Provide Vaccine Information Statements: Provide all patients with a copy of the most current federal Vaccine Information Statement (VIS). Provide non-English speaking patients with a copy of the VIS in their native language, if one is available and desired; these can be found at www.immunize.org/vis.

4. Prepare to Administer Vaccine: For vaccine that is to be administered intramuscularly, choose the appropriate needle gauge, needle length, and injection site. For vaccine that is to be administered intranasally or intradermally, prepare the vaccine according to directions in the package insert.

5. Administer influenza vaccine according to the criteria and guidance in the table below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of vaccine</th>
<th>Age group</th>
<th>Dose</th>
<th>Route</th>
<th>Instructions(†)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Inactivated influenza vaccine</td>
<td>All Ages</td>
<td>0.5 mL</td>
<td>Intramuscular (IM)</td>
<td>Administer vaccine in deltoid muscle.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(IIV)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IIV-intradermal</td>
<td>18-64 years</td>
<td>0.1 mL</td>
<td>Intradermal (ID)</td>
<td>Insert needle of the microinjection system at a 90 degree angle in the deltoid area</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<tr>
<td>HIV-high dose</td>
<td>65 years and older</td>
<td>0.5 mL</td>
<td>Intramuscular (IM)</td>
<td>Administer vaccine in deltoid muscle.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recombinant influenza vaccine (RIV3)</td>
<td>18 years and older</td>
<td>0.5 mL</td>
<td>Intramuscular (IM)</td>
<td>Administer vaccine in deltoid muscle.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intranasal influenza vaccine (LAIV)</td>
<td>Healthy, &lt;50 years</td>
<td>0.2 mL (0.1 mL into each nostril)</td>
<td>Intranasal spray (NAS)</td>
<td>Spray half of vaccine into each nostril while the patient is in an upright position.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(†) For complete instructions on how to administer influenza vaccine, see “How to Administer Intramuscular, Intradermal, and Intranasal Influenza Vaccines” at www.immunize.org/catg.d/p2024.pdf.

6. Document Vaccination: Document each patient’s vaccine administration information and follow up in the following places:
   a. Medical record: Document the date the vaccine was administered, the manufacturer and lot number, the vaccination site and route, and the name and title of the person administering the vaccine. You must also document, in the patient’s medical record or office log, the publication date of the VIS and the date it was given to the patient (parent/legal representative). If vaccine was not administered, record the reason(s) for non-receipt of the vaccine (e.g., medical contraindication, patient refusal).
   b. Personal immunization record card: Record the date of vaccination and the name/location of the administering clinic.
   c. Immunization Information System (IIS) or “registry”: Report the vaccination to the appropriate state/local IIS, if available.

7. Be Prepared to Manage Medical Emergencies: Be prepared for management of a medical emergency related to the administration of vaccine by having a written emergency medical protocol available, as well as equipment and medications. For IAC’s “Medical Management of Vaccine Reactions in Adults,” go to www.immunize.org/catg.d/p3082.pdf. To prevent syncope, vaccinate patients while they are seated or lying down and consider observing them for 15 minutes after receipt of the vaccine.

8. Report All Adverse Events to VAERS: Report all adverse events following the administration of influenza vaccine to the federal Vaccine Adverse Event Reporting System (VAERS) at www.vaers.hhs.gov. Forms are available on the website or by calling (800) 822-7967.

Source: Immunization Action Coalition (IAC)
Standing Orders Authorization:

This policy and procedure shall remain in effect for all patients of East Valley Community Health Center, Inc. until rescinded or until 8/19/17 (date).

Medical Director’s Signature:

Effective date: 08/19/2016